

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
FIRST SEMESTER
FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION
BED – 101**

**SET
B**

[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

Duration: 3 hrs.

Full Marks: 70

Time: 30 mins.

(Objective)

Marks: 20

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1 × 20 = 20

1. According to "Learning is modification of behavior through experiences".
a. Gates
b. Crow and Crow
c. Plato
d. Freud
2. The German word 'Gestalt' means
a. Pattern, form or configuration
b. Stimulus and response
c. Attention
d. Memory
3. Trial and Error theory of learning was developed by
a. E.L. Thorndike
b. Rousseau
c. Plato
d. B.F. Skinner
4. According to _____ theory of learning, a neutral stimulus acquires all the properties of natural stimulus when both are repeated together for a number of times.
a. Operant conditioning
b. Classical conditioning
c. Trial and error
d. Learning by insight
5. Which of the following philosophy opposes bookish knowledge as the sole source of knowledge?
a. Naturalism
b. Pragmatism
c. Both a and b
d. None of these
6. The exponent of Personalistic Idealism is
a. Berkeley
b. Hegel
c. Thorndike
d. Kant
7. The originator of Objective Idealism is
a. Plato
b. Aristotle
c. Montessorie
d. Freud
8. Which of the following philosophy believes nature as everything?
a. Naturalism
b. Pragmatism
c. Idealism
d. None of these
9. Ivan P. Pavlov was a/an Physiologist.
a. American
b. Russian
c. Indian
d. None of these

10. Consumer Driven Educational Programmes are essential to provide the
 - a. The skills to empower the consumers and enable them to use their resources effectively
 - b. The knowledge to empower the consumers and enable them to use their resources effectively
 - c. Both a and b
 - d. None of these
11. Who said, "Education is natural, harmonious and progressive development of man's innate powers"?
 - a. Rousseau
 - b. Pestalozzi
 - c. Froebel
 - d. John Dewey
12. Which is not a characteristic of formal education?
 - a. Deliberately planned
 - b. Fixed time and place
 - c. Flexible curricula and methodology
 - d. Rigidity in attendance
13. Self-realization comes under the wider sense of
 - a. Individual aim
 - b. Social aim
 - c. Individual & social aim
 - d. None of the above
14. Which aim is essential for the refinement of physical, intellectual, moral and aesthetic parts of personality of an individual?
 - a. Knowledge aim
 - b. Liberal aim
 - c. Vocational aim
 - d. Cultural aim
15. Who is regarded as the father of Educational Sociology?
 - a. Auguste Comte
 - b. George E. Payne
 - c. Maclver
 - d. Carte
16. Through the curriculum, the school provides the child with _____.
 - a. Knowledge, skills, values and attitudes
 - b. Cultural practices and identity of the child
 - c. Both a & b
 - d. None of the above
17. Socialization is a process that is operative _____.
 - a. In childhood
 - b. During teenage
 - c. Till adulthood
 - d. Throughout life
18. Consciousness of rights and duties, cultivation of scientific outlook and putting an end to old customs and practices refers to _____.
 - a. Urbanization
 - b. Secularization
 - c. Modernization
 - d. Sanskritisation
19. Which of the following is not an indication of economic development?
 - a. Adequate job opportunities
 - b. Affordable educational facilities
 - c. Poverty and inflation
 - d. Minimum disparity in the income

20. Which of the following statement is incorrect?

- a. Skills rather than educational qualification should be emphasized regarding employability.
- b. There is a gap between the education provided and the skills required by jobs.
- c. Educational Degrees currently do not have correlation with employment opportunities.
- d. It should be the responsibility of the government to ensure enough jobs for every citizen.

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(Descriptive)

Time : 2 Hr. 30 Mins.

Marks : 50

[Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest]

1. Discuss the nature and scope of education. 5+5=10
2. Explain the social aim of education. Write three arguments in support of social aim and give three arguments against social aim of education. 4+3+3=10
3. What is socialization? How does the school perform the function of socialization formally and informally? 2+4+4=10
4. Write short notes on: 5+5=10
 - a) Hard Skill versus Soft Skills
 - b) Education and economic development
5. Discuss the relationship between philosophy and education. Briefly explain any five aims of education propounded by Idealism. 5+5=10
6. Discuss the importance of Psychology in teaching learning process. 10
7. What do you understand by Cost Benefit Analysis in education? Write any three advantages and three disadvantages of Cost Benefit Analysis in education. 4+3+3=10
8. Write short notes on: 5+5=10
 - a) Educational implication of Gestalt theory of learning
 - b) Consumer Driven Education Programme

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