

MA/M.Sc. RURAL DEVELOPMENT  
SECOND SEMESTER  
ECONOMIC POLICIES AND PLANNING IN INDIA  
MRD – 205

**SET  
A**

[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

Duration: 1.30 hrs.

Full Marks: 35

Time: 15 mins.

**(Objective)**

Marks: 10

*Choose the correct answer from the following:*

*1 × 10 = 10*

1. Nehru's Economic reform was introduced in the during the plan
  - a. First five year plan
  - b. Second five year plan
  - c. Third five year plan
  - d. Fourth five year plan
2. Nehru's Economic policy have considered to be
  - a. Capitalistic Economy
  - b. Socialistic Economy
  - c. Mixed Economy
  - d. Federal Economy
3. Mixed Economy based on
  - a. Private Sector
  - b. Public Sector
  - c. Co-existence of Private & Public sector
  - d. Capitalist Sector
4. Economic planning is in
  - a. Union list
  - b. State list
  - c. Concurrent list
  - d. Not any specified list
5. The main goal of Economic Planning is
  - a. Economic Development
  - b. Increase Employment
  - c. Economic stability
  - d. Inclusive of all
6. Gandhian model of Development emphasis on
  - a. Mixed strategy
  - b. Concentration of power
  - c. Decentralized of functions
  - d. None of them
7. Gandhi emphasised self reliance at the
  - a. Grass root level
  - b. Middle level
  - c. Upper level only
  - d. All of above
8. Advantage of mixed economy is
  - a. Promoted quick economic development
  - b. Creates balance of economic development
  - c. Employment opportunities
  - d. All of above

9. LPG stands for
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a. Liberalisation, Prioritisation and Globalisation | b. Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation |
| c. Liberalisation, publication, Globalisation       | d. Localisation, privatisation, Globalisation      |
10. In which five year plan India opted for mixed economy?
- |                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. First five year plan | b. Second five year plan |
| c. Third five year plan | d. Fourth five year plan |

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**( Descriptive )**

Time : 1 Hr. 15 Mins.

Marks : 25

[ Answer question no.1 & any two (2) from the rest ]

1. a) Define Economic Planning. 1+2+2=5  
b) What are the objectives of Economic Planning?  
c) What are the salient points to be considered in the Economic planning process?
2. a) What is Mixed Economy? 2+4+4=10  
b) What are the characteristics of Mixed Economy?  
c) What are the advantages and disadvantages of Mixed Economy?
3. a) Explain the Gandhi's Model of Economic Development. 2+3+5=10  
b) Give a comparison of Nehru and Gandhi model of Economic Development.  
c) Give a short note in the LPG model of Economic Development.
4. What are the different strategies adopted in each five year plans up to 12<sup>th</sup> Five year plan including Annual plans for upliftment of agriculture sector. 10
5. a) What is poverty? Describe different types of poverty. 2+4+4=10  
b) What are the main causes of rural and urban poverty?  
c) What are the government initiatives for eradication of poverty in India?

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